BEFORE THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF MONTANA

Charging Party, Michael Marquart (Marquart), filed a complaint with the Department of Labor and Industry (Department) alleging discrimination in public accommodations, insurance and/or financing or credit on the basis of sex and marital status. Following an informal investigation, the Department determined that a preponderance of the evidence did not support Marquart's allegations that Respondent, Sharon Phifer, discriminated against Marquart. The Department issued a Notice of Dismissal. Marquart filed an objection with the Montana Human Rights Commission (Commission). The Commission considered the matter on March 14, 2016. Neither the Charging Party nor the Respondent appeared to present oral argument.

The Commission reviews a decision of the Department to dismiss a complaint using an abuse of discretion standard. *Section 49-2-511(2), MCA*. After careful consideration, the Commission concludes the determination of the Department to dismiss the complaint in this case is not an abuse of discretion.

If a charging party chooses to commence a civil action in district court, the charging party has 90 days after the date this order is issued to file a complaint in district court, in the district where the alleged violation occurred, and seek appropriate relief. *Section 49-2-511(3)(a), MCA*. If a charging party fails to commence a civil action within 90 days, the claims are time barred. *Id*.

Alternatively, a party may ask a district court to review the decision of the Commission to affirm the dismissal of a complaint. *Sections 2-4-702 and 49-2-511(3)(b), MCA*. This review

must be requested within 30 days of the date of this order. A party must promptly serve copies of a petition for judicial review upon the Human Rights Commission and all parties of record. *Section 2-4-702(2), MCA*.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, that Michael Marquart's objection is **overruled.** The Commission affirms the determination of the Human Rights Bureau to dismiss the complaint against Sharon Phifer.

DATED this 17th day of March, 2016.

Dennis M. Taylor, Chair Human Rights Commission

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned secretary for the Human Rights Commission certifies that a true and correct copy of the foregoing ORDER was mailed to the following by U.S. Mail, postage prepaid, on this 17th day of March, 2016.

MICHAEL MARQUART P.O. BOX 855 DENTON, MT 59430

SHARON PHIFER 748 VALACH ROAD LEWISTOWN, MT 59457

> Annah Howard, Legal Secretary Montana Human Rights Bureau

annah Howard